SEMESTER - I

1.	**Program**	LL.M. in Constitutional Law
2.	**Title**	Comparative Constitutional Law
3.	**Semester**	2nd
4.	**Code**	LCL-502
5.	**Rating**	03 Credit Hours
6.	**Objectives**	The subject of the Constitutional Law for LL.M. class will be based upon the comparative study of the Constitution of Pakistan, India, UK, and USA. It is based upon common law developments in the British colonies.
7.	**Contents**	

Week	**Contents**
Week 1	**1. Definition and Scope of Constitutional Law** 1.1. Definition 1.2. Constitution and Constitutional Law 1.3. Classification of Constitutions
Week 2	**2. State and the Citizen** 2.1. Meaning of State 2.2. The Citizenship 2.3. Citizenship under Pakistan Law 2.4. Citizenship of India 2.5. Termination of citizenship of India 2.6. Citizenship in U.S.A. 2.7. Rights of the Citizen 2.8. Civil rights under British Constitution
Week 3	**3. Constitutional Conventions** 3.1. Development of Constitutional Convention 3.2. Constitutional Conventions in India 3.3. Constitutional Conventions in Pakistan.
Week 4	**4. Due Process of Law**

			4.1. History of Due Process in American Constitutions 4.2. The distinction between procedural and substantive due process 4.3. The Development of Substantive Due Process 4.4. The Controversy over Substantive Due Process 4.5. Procedural Due Process 4.6. Due process in India 4.7. Due process in Pakistan 4.8. English Cases on 'Due Process of Law"
		Week 5	**5. Equality Before Law and Equal Protection of Laws** 5.1. Equality before law under the English Law 5.2. Equality under the French Law 5.3. Equal Protection of Laws under the American Law 5.4. Equality right in Pakistan and India
		Week 6	**6. Parliamentary Form of Government.** 6.1. Parliamentary Supremacy (Sovereignty) 6.2. Parliamentary System in India 6.3. Parliamentary System in Pakistan
		Week 7	**7. Federalism** 7.1. Tenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Federalism 7.2. Federalism in Pakistan 7.3. Federalism in India 7.4. Federalism under the Canadian Constitution 7.5. Federalism under the U.S. Constitution 7.6. Federation and Judicial Power 7.7. Special Functions of the Judiciary in a Federation
		Week 8	**8. Presidential Form of Government** 8.1. Structural aspects of the Presidency

			8.2. The Electoral College 8.3. Presidential Succession and Disability 8.4. Removal of the President 8.5. The Veto Power 8.6. The Power to Grant Pardons 8.7. Appointment and Removal of Officers 8.8. Presidential Immunity 8.9. Foreign Policy and International Relations 8.10. War Powers 8.11. Presidential Power and the War on Terrorism 8.12. Presidential System in Pakistan
		Week 9	**Mid Term Exam**
		Week 10	**9. Judicial Power and Doctrine of Judicial Review** 9.1. American Contribution for Judicial Review 9.2. Early Establishment of Judicial Review 9.3. Marbury v. Madison: The Authority for Judicial Review of 9.4. Congressional and Presidential Actions 9.5. Judicial Activism and Restraint: Differing Exercise of Judicial Review. 9.6. Principles of Judicial Restraint 9.7. The Political Question Doctrine 9.8. Political question doctrine in Pakistan 9.9. Judicial Review in the U.K., Pakistan, and India 9.10. Judicial activism in India and Pakistan
		Week 11	**10. Basic Structure Theory** 10.1. Common Law Doctrine 10.2. The Concept of Basic Structure Theory in India 10.3. Power to Amend the Constitution

				10.4. Basic Structure or framework of the Constitution 10.5. Application of Basic Structure Theory in Pakistan
			Week 12	**11. Theories of Constitutional Interpretation** 11.1. Judicial Interpretation of the Constitution 11.2. The 'Implied Powers' Doctrine 11.3. Doctrine of Originalism and Non-originalism 11.4. Other theories of Constitutional interpretation 11.5. Doctrine of Original intent 11.6. The Doctrine of Strict Necessity 11.7. The Doctrine of Saving Construction 11.8. The presumption of Constitutionality 11.9. Doctrine of Original Package 11.10. Doctrine of occupied field
			Week 13	**12. Precedents** 12.1. Doctrine of precedents in the U.S.A. 12.2. Doctrine of precedents in India 12.3. Doctrine of precedents in Pakistan
			Week 14	**13. Right to Life and Liberty** 13.1. Deprivations of "Life and Liberty" 13.2. Freedom of Person in the U.K. 13.3. Protection of life and personal liberty in India 13.4. Right to life and liberty under the Constitution of Pakistan 13.5. Protection against illegal arrest detentions and Custodial Death 13.6. Safeguards against Arbitrary Arrest and Detention 13.7. Preventive detention

				13.8. Rights of arrested persons under ordinary laws 13.9. The Preventive Detention Acts 13.10. Constitutional safeguards against Preventive Detention Laws 13.11. Maximum period of detention
			Week 15	**14. Freedom of Conscience and Religion** 14.1. Freedom of Religion under the U.S. Constitution 14.2. The free exercise of religion 14.3. Freedom of Conscience and Religion under the Indian Constitution 14.4. Restrictions on freedom of religion 14.5. Freedom of Religion in Pakistan 14.6. Leading cases
			Week 16	**15. Right to Privacy Including Searches and Seizures** 15.1. U.S. Constitution and Right of Privacy 15.2. Philosophical Foundations of the Right of Privacy 15.3. Right of Privacy in Pakistan and India
			Week 17	**16. Freedom of Speech and Press** 16.1. Interpretive foundations of expressive freedom 16.2. Incorporation of the Freedoms of Speech and Press 16.3. Freedom of speech and press in U.K. 16.4. Freedom of speech and press in India 16.5. Freedom of speech and press in Pakistan 16.6. Freedom of Press 16.7. Restrictions on freedom of speech 16.8. Leading Cases
			Week 18	**Final Term Exam**

8.	**Outcome**	
9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**	1. Hamid Khan (2014). Comparative Constitutional Law, Pakistan Law House 2. Hamid Khan (2017). Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan, 3rd Ed. Oxford University Press. 3. Barrister A.G. Chaudhry. Lectures on Constitutional Law, Irfan Law Book House. 4. Sally J. Kenney, William M. Reisinger, and John C Reitz. Constitutional Dialogues in Comparative Perspective (1999). ST. Martin's Press, Inc., USA. 5. V.D. Mahajan Select Modern Governments. 17th Revised Ed. S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, India. 6. Sirdar D. K. Sen. (1960). A Comparative Study of the Indian Constitution. Vol. 1, Orient Longmans, India. 7. Makhdoom Ali Khan (1986). The Constitutionalism of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, Pakistan Law House. 8. A. K. Brohi. Fundamental Law of Pakistan. Karachi: Din Muhammadi Pr., (1958). 9. Justice Muhammd Akram Qureshi. The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973. Punjab Law Book House. 10. M. Mahmood. The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973, Al-Qanoon Publishers.

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	**Weightage%**
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations + Attendance	15+10=25
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100

SEMESTER-2

LEL-602

<table>
<tr><td>1.</td><td>Program</td><td>LL.M. in Economic Laws</td></tr>
<tr><td>2.</td><td>Title</td><td>Law of International Finance & Regulation</td></tr>
<tr><td>3.</td><td>Semester</td><td>2nd</td></tr>
<tr><td>4.</td><td>Code</td><td>LEL-602</td></tr>
<tr><td>5.</td><td>Rating</td><td>03 Credit Hours</td></tr>
<tr><td>6.</td><td>Objectives</td><td>This course is an introduction to the global financial markets, financial assets, and financial flows across borders. It includes a study of legal risk and the associated international legal principles and covenants governing the flow of capital across borders and financial flows. The study of Financial Law encompasses financial transactions within one jurisdiction while the addition of International and cross-border transactions makes it far more complex than the study of laws within a single jurisdiction.

It is the first time in Pakistan that such an advanced course is being offered. While Corporate Finance Law is being offered in Diploma studies this study of International Financial Markets shall complete the study of Financial Laws and Regulation.</td></tr>
<tr><td>7.</td><td>Contents</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Week</th><th>Contents</th></tr>
<tr><td>Week 1-2-3</td><td>Overview of the Subject
Introduction to Structured Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 4-5</td><td>Introduction to International Capital & Financial Markets
Raising of Finance in International Capital & Financial Markets</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 6-7-8</td><td>1. Inter-bank Market
2. Term Loans
3. Syndicated Loans</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 9</td><td>Mid Term</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 10-11</td><td>Securitizations
International and Corporate Bonds</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 12-13</td><td>International Equity Offerings and Debt Issuance
Derivatives
Credit Rating Agencies and Law</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 14- 15</td><td>Collective Investment Schemes, Funds
Conflict of Laws issues</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 16</td><td>Role of the Lawyer in International Finance and Capital Market Transactions
Legal Opinions
Legal & Regulatory considerations with respect to</td></tr>
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			Pakistani Legal System
		Week 17	International Financial Crimes International Financial and Credit Crises Comparative study of legal regimes in EU, UK and US
		Week 18	**Final Term Exam**
8.	**Outcome**		
9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**		

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	**Weightage%**
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations	25
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100

SEMESTER - 1

LG-504

<table>
<tr><td>1.</td><td>Program</td><td>LL.M.</td></tr>
<tr><td>2.</td><td>Title</td><td>Islamic Law of Property & Inheritance</td></tr>
<tr><td>3.</td><td>Semester</td><td>1st</td></tr>
<tr><td>4.</td><td>Code</td><td>LG-504</td></tr>
<tr><td>5.</td><td>Rating</td><td>03 Credit Hours</td></tr>
<tr><td>6.</td><td>Objectives</td><td>The above titled subject is one of the neglected areas in academia despite the fact that it is legally recognized and judicially applied by the relevant legal institutions including courts of the country. This subject is designed to fill this legal vacuum in academia and it would equip the students with the emerging trends in global arena on the areas dealt with in the subject as well as judicial approaches followed in the courts in Pakistan. The subject will confine itself to the areas of proprietary transactions including both testamentary and non-testamentary. It will further apprise the students with the evolution and development of inheritance and how it is applied in Pakistani legal system. In short, the subject will cover the topics of will, waqf, hiba and inheritance.</td></tr>
<tr><td>7.</td><td>Contents</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Week</th><th>Contents</th></tr>
<tr><td>Week 1-2</td><td>1. Concept of Contracts in Islamic law
2. Nature of Maal (Property) in Islam
3. Nature of proprietary transactions in Islamic law</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 3-4</td><td>1. Concept and scope of Will
2. Principles and application of Will</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 5-6</td><td>1. Concept and scope of Waqf
2. Principles and application of Waqf</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 7-8</td><td>1. Concept of Hiba/Gift under Islamic law
2. Application of Hiba by Pakistani courts</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 9</td><td>Mid Term</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 10-11-12</td><td>1. Concept Inheritance in Islam
2. Categories of legal heir, e.g. sharer, residuary and distant kindred</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 13-14</td><td>1. Major rules of distribution, e.g. exclusion (hajb), return (radd), increase (awl)
2. Inheritance in special circumstances, e.g. drowning and accident</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 15</td><td>1. Judicial application of inheritance in Pakistan</td></tr>
</table>
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		Week 16-17	1. New trends in inheritance globally
		Week 18	**Final Term Exam**
8.	**Outcome**		
9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**	**Recommended Books:** 1. Al-Sirajiyyah 2. N. J. Coulson, (1971) Succession in the Muslim Family, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom 3. Hamid Khan (2007) Islamic law of Inheritance, Oxford University Press, Karachi 4. Shahbaz Ahmad Cheema (2017) Islamic law of inheritance: Practices in Pakistan, Shariah Academy, Islamabad 5. Muhammad Zubair Abbasi & Shahbaz Ahmad Cheema (2018) Family Laws in Pakistan, Oxford University Press, Karachi 6. Sir Abdur Rahim, (1911) The Principles of Muhammadan Jurisprudence, PLD Publishers, Lahore 7. D. F. Mulla, Principles of Mahomedan Law, PLD Publishers, Lahore 8. Dr Tanzil-ur-Rehman (1978) A Code of Muslim Personal Law, Hamdard Academy, Karachi 9. Dr Muhammad Tahir Mansoori (2011) Islamic law of Contracts and Business Transactions, Shariah Academy, Islamabad	

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage%
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations	25
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100

SEMESTER –1

LCL-504

<table>
<tr><td>1</td><td>Program</td><td>LL.M. in Constitutional Law</td></tr>
<tr><td>2</td><td>Title</td><td>Administrative Law</td></tr>
<tr><td>3</td><td>Semester</td><td>1st</td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>Code</td><td>LCL-504</td></tr>
<tr><td>5</td><td>Rating</td><td>03 Credit Hours</td></tr>
<tr><td>6</td><td>Objectives</td><td>With the aggrandizement of state's legal ambit and machinery, Administrative law as an academic as well as practical subject has attained unparalleled significance. The purpose of this subject is to familiarize the students with the foundational and emerging trends in this field of law. This subject will ultimately equip the students to have in-depth grasp on principles of Administrative law and how they could be employed for the fulfillment of constitutional aspiration of rule of law and the protection of ordinary citizens from the extended outreach of the state legal paraphernalia.</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td></td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Week</th><th>Contents</th></tr>
<tr><td>Week 1-2</td><td>1. INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
1.1. Historical development
1.2. Definition
1.3. Distinction between Administrative Law and Constitution Law
1.4. Nature and Scope
1.5. Importance
1.6. Rule of Law and Administrative Law
1.7. Separation of Powers and Administrative Law</td></tr>
<tr><td>Week 3-4-5</td><td>2. DELEGATED LEGISLATION (D.L)
2.1. Necessity & Reasons for Its Growth
2.2. Classification of D.L.
2.3. Limitations on D.L.</td></tr>
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			2.4. Judicial Control of D.L. 2.5. Legislative Control of D.L 2.6. Procedural Control of D.L 2.7. Publication of D.L and Sub-Delegation 2.8. Case Laws	
		Week -6-7-8	**3. ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISCRETION** 3.1. Reasons for Growth of Administrative Adjudication 3.2. Problems of Administrative Adjudication 3.3. Administrative Power and Discretion 3.4. Judicial Control of Administrative Discretion 3.5. Case Laws	
		Week 9	**Mid Term**	
		Week 10-11-12	**4. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS** 4.1. Need, Practice, and Concept (Comparative) 4.2. The Jurisdictional Principle and Doctrine of Ultra Vires 4.3. Review of Findings of Law and Findings of Facts 4.4. Principles of Natural Justice 4.5. Case Laws	
		Week 13-14	**5. REMEDIES** 5.1. Prerogative Writs or Writ Jurisdiction of High Court under Article 199 5.1.1. Mandamus 5.1.2. Certiorari 5.1.3. Prohibition 5.1.4. Habeas Corpus 5.1.5. Quo Warranto	

			5.2. Restrictions on the Exercise of Writ Jurisdiction – Case Laws
		Week 15-16	**6. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNALS** 6.1. Reasons or growth of Administrative Tribunals. 6.2. Administrative Tribunals distinguished from court. 6.3. Administrative Tribunal distinguished from executive authority. 6.4. Characteristics of Tribunals
		Week 17	**7. OMBUDSMAN**
		Week 18	**Final Term Exam**
8.	**Outcome**		
9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**	1- Bradley, A W and Ewing, K D (2007) Constitutional and Administrative Law, London: Pearson Education Limited. 2- Cane, Peter; McDonald, Leighton and Rundle, Kristen (2018) Principles of Administrative Law, Oxford University Press. 3- Carroll, Alex (2009) Constitutional and Administrative Law, London: Pearson Lonfman. 4- Forsyth, C (2000) Judicial Review and the Constitution, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd. 5- Grace, Jamie (2016) Constitutional and Administrative Law, Oxon: Routledge. 6- Halliday, S (2004) Judicial Review and Compliance with Administrative Law, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd. 7- Page E C (2001) Governing by Numbers Delegated Legislation and Everyday Policy-Making, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd. 8- Rose-Ackerman, Susan (2010) Comparative Administrative Law (Research Handbooks in Comparative Law series). 9- Herling, D. and Lyon, A. (2004) Briefcase on Constitutional &	

		Administrative Law, London, Cavendish Publishing Ltd. 10- Khan, H (2000) Principles of Administrative Law: A Comparative Study, Lahore: PLD 11- Dr. Bakht Munir. Principles of Administrative Discretion: A Case Study of Pakistan. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, September 2020, Vol. 4, No. III (1023-1035). 12- Dr. Bakht Munir. Necessity of Discretionary Powers: A Critical Appreciation as a Necessary Evil. Global Regional Review, Vol. V, Issue No. III, (183-191).

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage%
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations	15
Attendance	10
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100

SEMESTER-2

LEL-601

1.	**Program**	LL.M. in Economic Laws
2.	**Title**	Investment Disputes Resolution
3.	**Semester**	2nd
4.	**Code**	LEL-601
5.	**Rating**	03 Credit Hours
6.	**Objectives**	1) Comprehend jurisdictional issues arising from an investment claim. 2) Comprehend the relevant substantive standards of protection, and how they apply to investment claims. 3) Understand the different procedural and strategic considerations at play at various Stages of investment arbitration, including key defenses available to States. 4) Understand the principles governing damages quantification. 7) Understand the basics of enforcement of arbitral awards.
7.	**Contents**	

Week	**Contents**
Week 1-2-3	**1. Forum of Investment Dispute Resolution** I. Basic Concepts & Terminologies of Foreign Investment Settlement, Facts and Figures of Investment Disputes II. Forums of Foreign Investment Dispute Settlement III. National Courts IV. International Court of Justice (ICJ); Iran-US Claims Tribunals V. Permanent Court of Arbitration VI. Institutional Arbitration : UNCITRAL, ICC, SCC, LCIA, ICSID VII. Parallel Proceedings of Investment Disputes VIII. Proposed Permanent Investment Court
Week 4-5	**2. Assumption of Jurisdiction** I. Jurisdiction Ratione Materiae & Ratione Temporis II. Jurisdiction Ratione Personae III. Treaty Claims vs Contract Claims IV. Exhaustion of Local Remedies V. Umbrella Clause VI. Fork in the Road Clause, Cooling Off Period

		Week 6-7-8	**3. Exercise of Jurisdiction of Foreign Investment Disputes** I. Procedural Requirement for Investment Dispute Settlement II. Consent to Investment Arbitration III. Appointment of Arbitrators IV. Third Party Participation for ISDS: Amicus Curiae and Non Disputing Party V. Stages of ISDS
		Week 9	**Mid Term**
		Week 10-11	**4. Defenses in Investor State Dispute Settlement (ISDS)** I. Necessity& Force Majeure& Principle of Good Faith II. National and International Interests III. Essential Security Interests IV. Non Precluded Measures V. Illegality of Investment Contracts VI. Counter Claims VII. Corruption
		Week 12-13	**5. Awards of Investment disputes** I. Remedies II. Damages and Costs
		Week 14- 15	**6. Review Procedures of Award** I. Challenge and Review of Awards II. Annulment Proceedings III. Possible Development of Appellate Review Mechanism
		Week 16	**7. Enforcement of Awards (Week 14)** I. Enforcement under ICSID II. Recognition and Enforcement of Award: New York Convention III. Sovereign Immunity for Execution of Award
		Week 17	**8. Transparency, Legality and Legitimacy of Investor State Dispute Settlement** I. Transparency : ICSID and UNCITRAL II. Legality vs Legitimacy of ISDS

		Week 18	**Final Term Exam**
8.	**Outcome**		
9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**	**Recommended Texts:** 1. Andreas F. Lowenfeld. *International economic law*. Oxford University Press, USA, 2003. 2. Bjorklund, Andrea K., and August Reinisch, eds. *International investment law and soft law*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012. 3. Born, Gary. *International commercial arbitration*. Vol. 1. Kluwer Law International, 2009. 4. Brownlie,Ian. *Principles of Public International Law*, 7th Ed. London: Oxford University Press, 2008. 5. Dolzer, Rudolf, and Christoph Schreuer. *Principles of international investment law*. Oxford University Press, 2012. 6. Newcombe, Andrew Paul, and LluísParadell. *Law and practice of investment treaties: standards of treatment*. Kluwer Law International BV, 2009. 7. Parra, Antonio R. *The history of ICSID*. OUP Oxford, 2017. 8. Salacuse, Jeswald W. *The law of investment treaties*. OUP Oxford, 2015. 9. Schreuer, Christoph H. *The ICSID Convention: a commentary*. Cambridge University Press, 2009. 10. Sornarajah, Muthucumaraswamy. *Resistance and change in the international law on foreign investment*. Cambridge University Press, 2015. 11. Sornarajah, Muthucumaraswamy. *The international law on foreign investment*. Cambridge University Press, 2017. 12. Subedi, Surya P. *International investment law: reconciling policy and principle*. Bloomsbury Publishing, 2016. 13. - Z. Douglas, The International Law of Investment Claims (Cambridge University Press, 2009) 14. - Z. Douglas, J. Pauwelyn and J. Vinuales (eds.), The Foundations of International Investment Law: Bridging Theory into Practice, Oxford University Press, 2014	

		Recommended Readings: 1. Recommended Articles 2. Recommended Cases 3. Other Relevant Readings **Useful Websites:** 1. http://www.economist.com 2. https://digitallibrary.un.org 3. http://www.oecd.org 4. http://www.worldbank.org 5. https://ustr.gov/about-us 6. http://investmentpolicyhub.unctad.org 7. http://www.kluwerarbitration.com 8. http://icsid.worldbank.org 9. http://italaw.com

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage%
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations	25
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100

SEMESTER-1

LEL-505

1.	**Program**	LL.M. in Economic Laws
2.	**Title**	International Economic Law
3.	**Semester**	1st
4.	**Code**	LEL-505
5.	**Rating**	03 Credit Hours
6.	**Objectives**	This subject covering one academic year aims to provide students a firm grasps of legal principles and processes relating to international business transactions and International Economic Law (IEcL) and their relevance with national legal system (NLS). The course comprises of three units: Unit-I relates to the theoretical concepts of International Economic Law and its implications in national legal system. Unit-II is an operative part of the International Economic Law which have practical implementation in a globalized world. It examines, inter alia, principles and practices related to national and international contracts, decisions of domestic and international courts impacting on international business transactions. Moreover, this course highlights the impact of decisions of domestic and international courts/institutions on the commercial activities. Significance of foreign investment including CPEC as well as the factors which attract the foreign investors will be discussed. Moreover, the topics which will be covered include: principles of legislative and judicial jurisdiction; conflicts of jurisdiction, choice of forum, choice of law, recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments, international system of payments, International Commercial Arbitration (ICA) and recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitral awards in Pakistan. Unit-III deals with WTO laws and the implications in Pakistan. Unit-IV deals

		with the regulations of foreign investment and its impact on economic growth and development.	
7.	**Contents**	**Week**	**Contents**
		Week 1-2	*1.* Concept, Scope and Evolution *A.* Nature, scope and evolution of International Law Economic Law (IEL) *B.* Building Blocks/Sources of IEL National Law Public International Law Private International Law Treaties and International Agreements Customs and General Principles
		Week 3-4-5	*2.* International Trading Systems Importance, Significance of Trade and investment Approaches/Theories of International Trade Historical Development of International Trade and its current scenario. •Ancient Trading System •Medieval Trading System •Trade and Colonial Power •The Era of Multinational Enterprises •The Law Merchant •The New Law Merchant
		Week 6-7-8	*3.* Forms of international business Trading Goods Across Borders: Exports and Imports Licensing Production Abroad Foreign Investment Legal Drafting of international sale contracts *4.* International Economic Institutions

			IMF World Bank WTO Regional Development Banks
		Week 9	**Mid Term**
		Week 10-11	*5.* Multilateral Trading System Brief Introduction to GATT-1947 World Trade Organization(WTO) Trade in Goods/Services and Intellectual Property Rights Free Trade Areas and Customs Unions Tariff Preferences for Developing Nations Protecting the Environment and Social Compliance Issues Subsidies and Countervailing Duties Antidumping Duties Dispute Resolution System under the WTO
		Week 12-13	Unit – Iii – Debt Problems of Third World Countries and Role of International Financial Institutions (Imf, World Bank)
		Week 13-14	*6.* Third World Debt Loan Facilities under IMF Loan Facilities under World Bank Role of IFIs in Poverty Alleviation and Development
		Week 14-15-16	*7.* Regulation of Foreign Investment International efforts to regulate foreign investment Regulation of multinational enterprises (MNEs) The notion of corporate social responsibility Multinational enterprises and human rights
		Week 17	Comprehensive Exam
		Week 18	**Final Term Exam**
8.	**Outcome**		

9.	**Recommended Books / Reference**	• "International Economic Law: Theory and Practice in Pakistan", Naeem Ullah Khan (updated edition) • "Law and Practice of International Trade" by M. Schmitthoff (Updated Edition) • "International Economic Law" by I.H. Qureshi (Updated Edition) • "International Business Transactions" by Folsom (Updated Edition)

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage%
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Group Presentations	25
Mid-Term Exam	35
Final Term Exam	40
Total	100